**Chapter 19 Study Guide: Internal Trouble, External Threats: China, Ottomans, and Japan 1750-1914**

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| **Vocabulary Word** | **Definition** |
| **Social Darwinism** |  |
| **Boxer Rebellion** |  |
| **Tanzimat Reforms** |  |

**Margin Questions:**

**1. How did Western pressures stimulate change in China during the 19th century?**

**2. What lay behind the decline of the Ottoman Empire in the 19th century?**

**3. How did Japan’s historical development differ from that of China and the Ottoman Empire during the 19th century?**

**BIG PICTURE QUESTION: What differences can you identify in how China, the Ottoman Empire, and Japan experienced Western imperialism and confronted it? How might you account for these differences?**